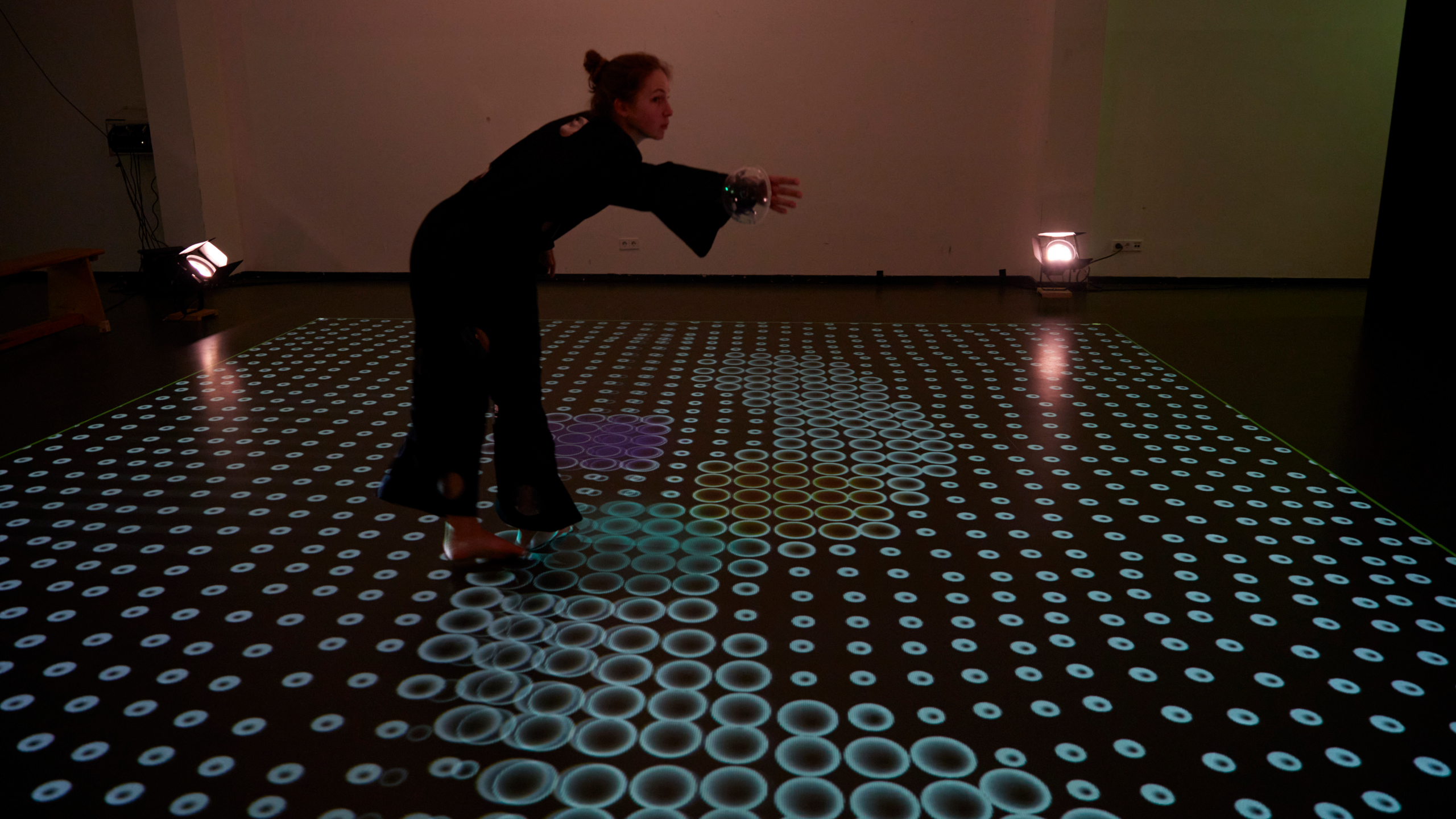


Guest lecture

Performative narratives for AI and social robots

By

Jorrit Thijn









As a playwright, you are a torturer
of actors and of the audience as
well. You inflict things on people.

— *Tony Kushner* —

AZ QUOTES



Playwriting is all about empathy,
getting inside the head of someone
who is not you, to think like they
think without judging them.

— *Donald Margulies* —

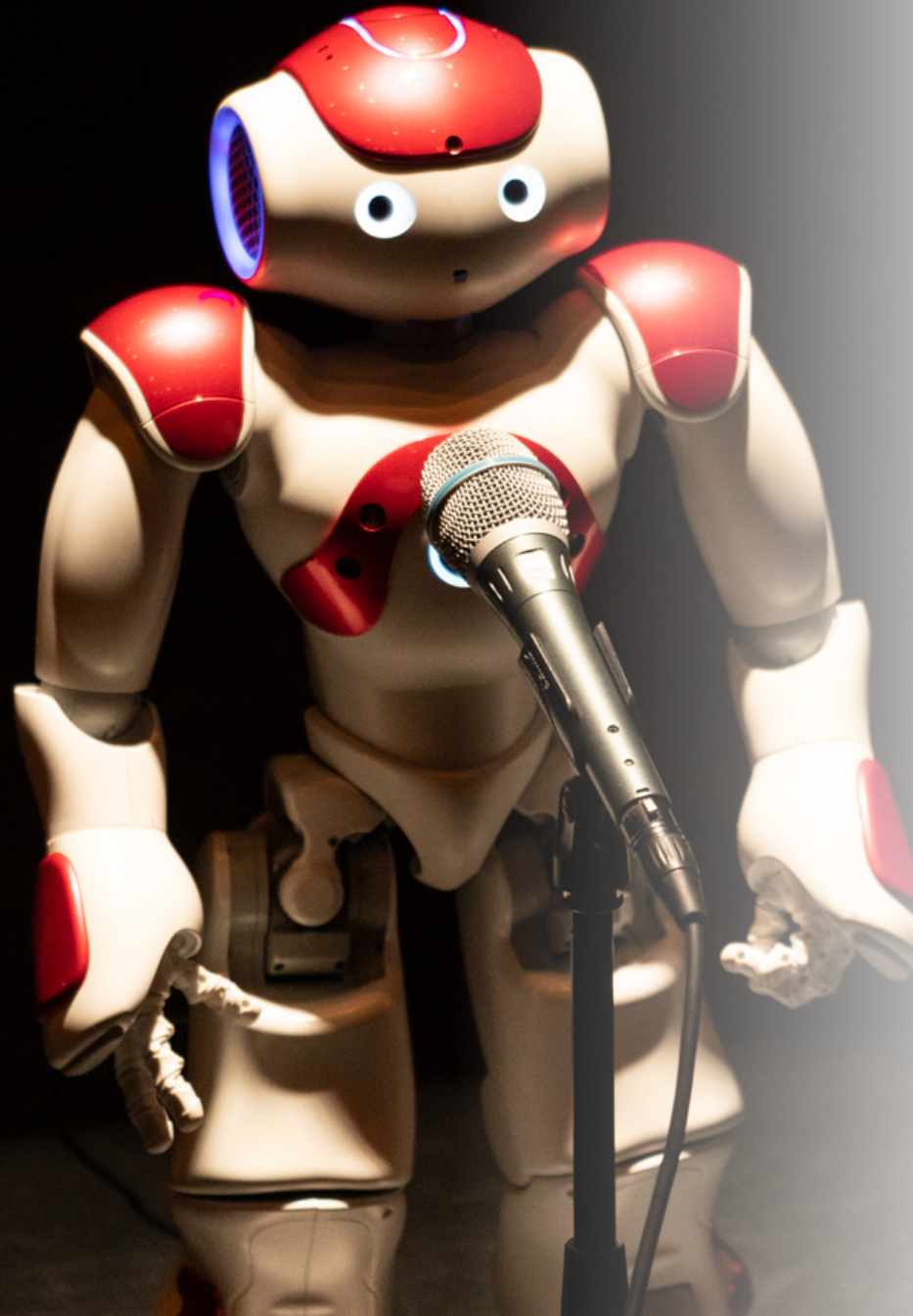
AZ QUOTES



Ever tried. Ever failed. No matter.
Try again. Fail again. Fail better.' You
won't believe what you can
accomplish by attempting the
impossible with the courage to
repeatedly fail better.

— *Samuel Beckett* —

AZ QUOTES



What to do with language?

- Contextual
- Empathy
- Gender
- Innerworld
- The here and now
- Non-verbale communications

Waiting for Godot – Samuel Beckett

Estragon: Let us go

Vladimir: We can not

Estragon: Why not?

Vladimir: We are waiting for Godot

Estragon: That is true

...

Are you sure, this is it?

Vladimir: This is what?

Estragon: Where we would wait

Vladimir: He said in front of the tree

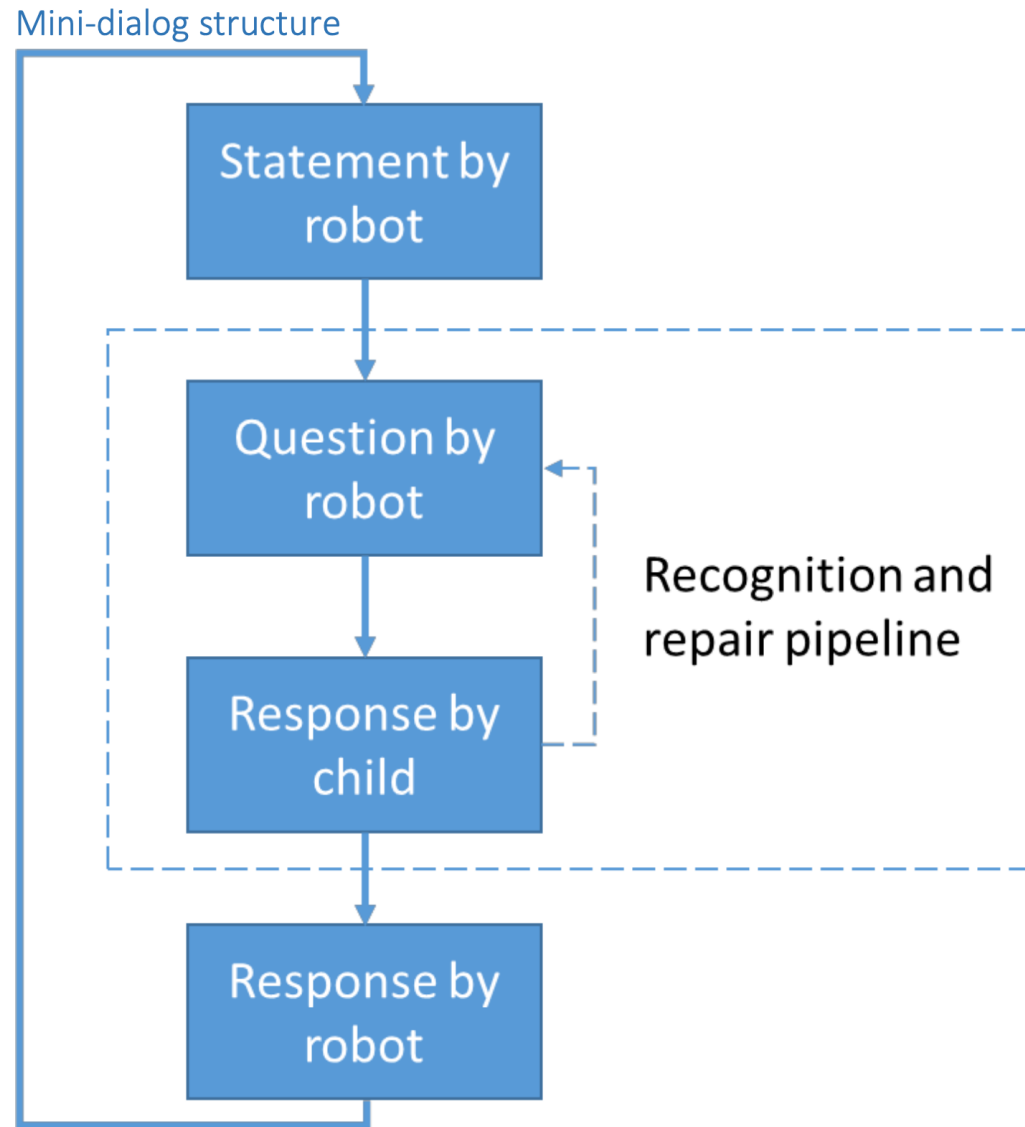
...

Do you see any other tree?

Estragon: What is it?

Vladimir: You would say: a weeping willow

Mini-dialog



Write some lines... #1

1. Statement by robot
2. Question by robot
3. Respons by human
4. Respons by robot

Robot: We can not

Robot: Why not?

Human: We are waiting for
Godot

Robot: That is true



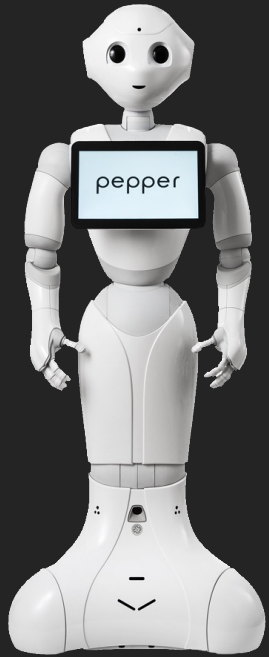
Contextual

- Where are we, and what kind of conversation is appropriate?
- How long should the interaction could go on?
- How much noise is interfering and competing with the interaction?
- What kind of idiom is adequate in this situation?
- How much social, functional or theatrical posture can you give the robot in the situation?

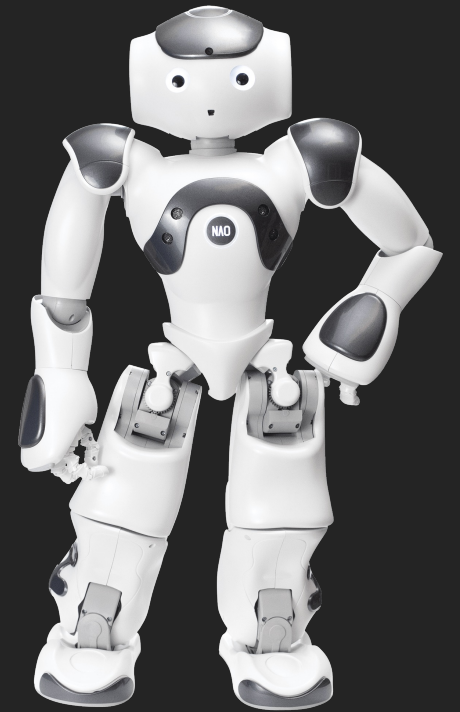
Empathy

- By exposing something
- By common ground
- By specifics/quirks
- By circumstantial conversation
- You lose it easily



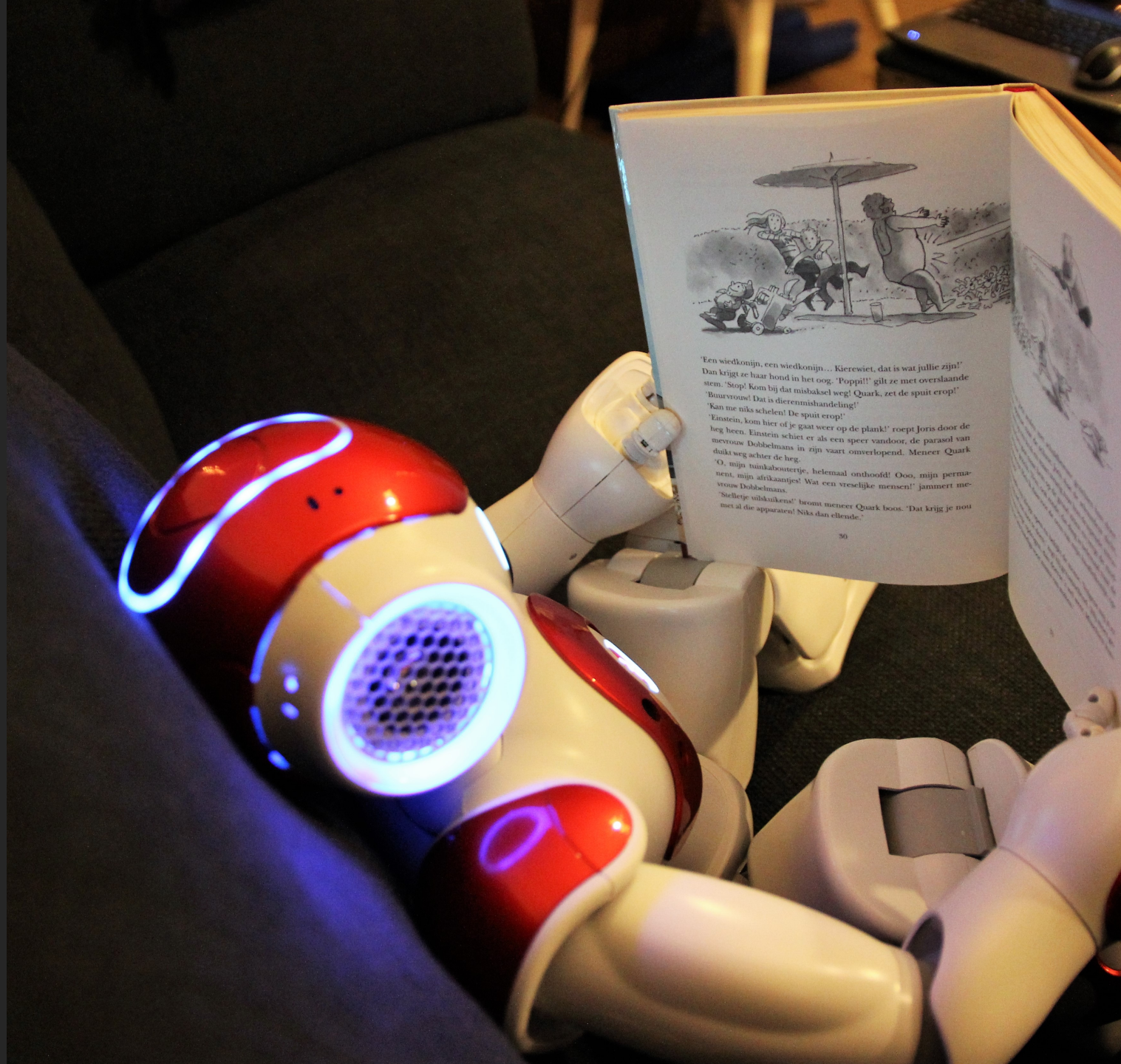


Gender



Innerworld

- Suggestion
- Reference to something not present
- (self)commenting
- Loose ends
- You don't have to explain everything
- Not functional!



The here and now

- Where are we, what does that mean for the conversation?
- The other senses, what do they tell you?
- What is happening, do you have to respond on that?
- Needs the human could have in these kind of situations?



Non-verbale communication

- Living or dead, keep the robot alive(!) And in contact
- Posture
- Gestures
- Position
- Expression
- Interpretation



Write some lines... #2

Can you rewrite the lines of
Waiting for Godot you've taken
over

Spice it up a bit,

Adding some empathy

Some character

Some here and now

Some flavor...

For example:

Robot: For me, the sun will
set forever, but for
you there will be
one last one

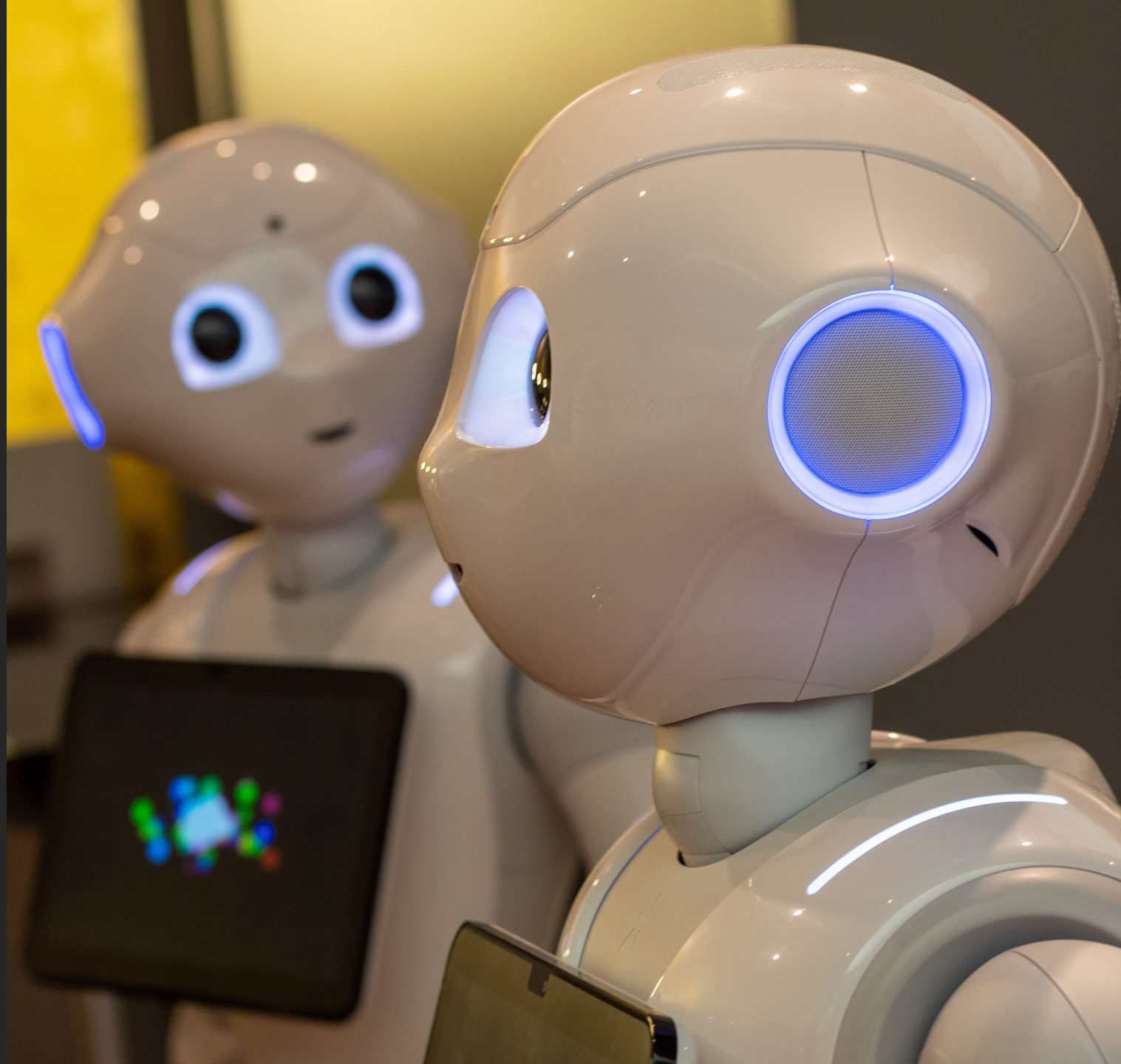
Robot: What can we do in
the meantime?

Human: We are waiting for
Godot

Robot: Maybe, I am to

'Philosophical' aspects

- The robot is a robot is a robot...
- The robot can say things, we as humans can not
- The robot can't say things, we as humans can



Write some lines... #3

How will you conversation continue?

Branching?

Does it matter what the human is answering? Or is the robot asking pseudo questions?

What is it that you want to achieve with this HRI?

But stay away from too much functional conversation!

Robot: I really like to fish!
You know... the big ones! Fishing in the wild. In Alaska!

Robot: Have you ever tried to take a big salmon off the hook?

Human: I'm afraid of live fish...

Robot: Oh... well... maybe, I am to...



Tip's

- Keep your lines short
- Keep the flow by turning often
- In the reply is your robot identity
- Don't write to functional!